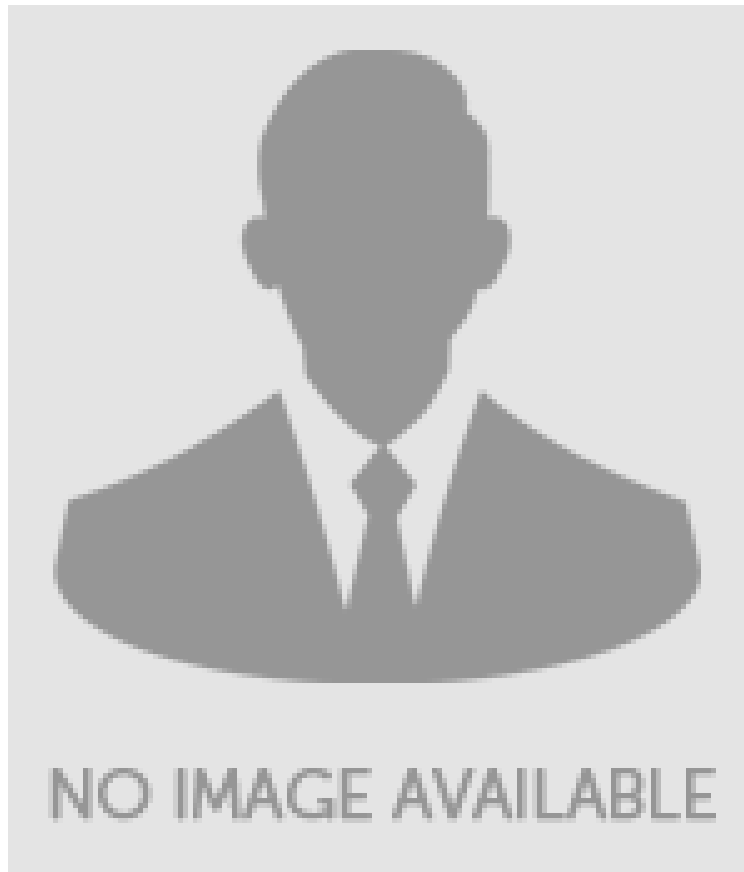




Spin Master - Marbles