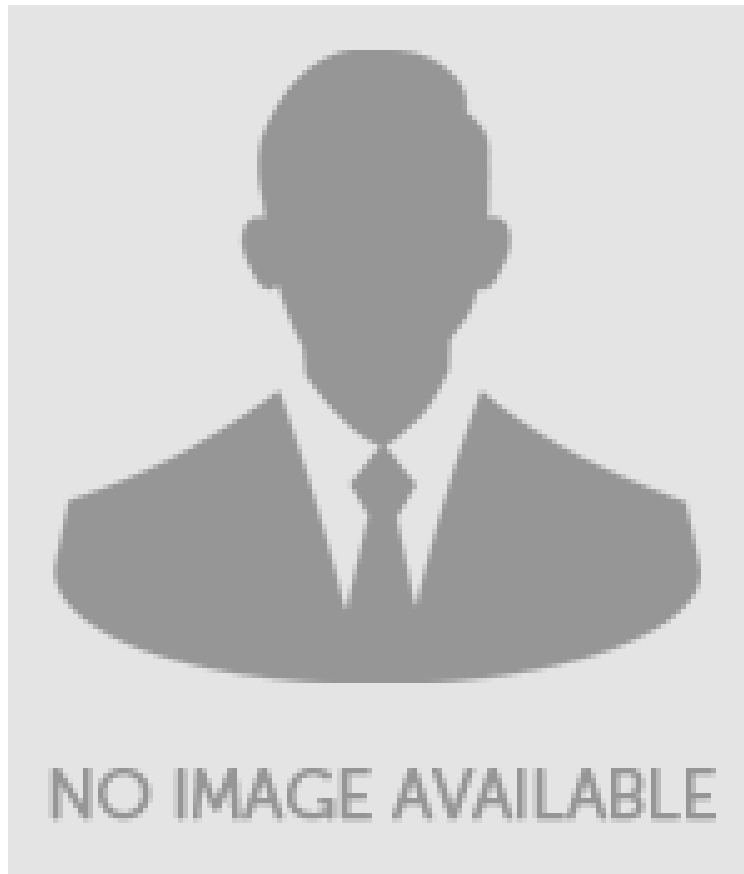




Coktail Games