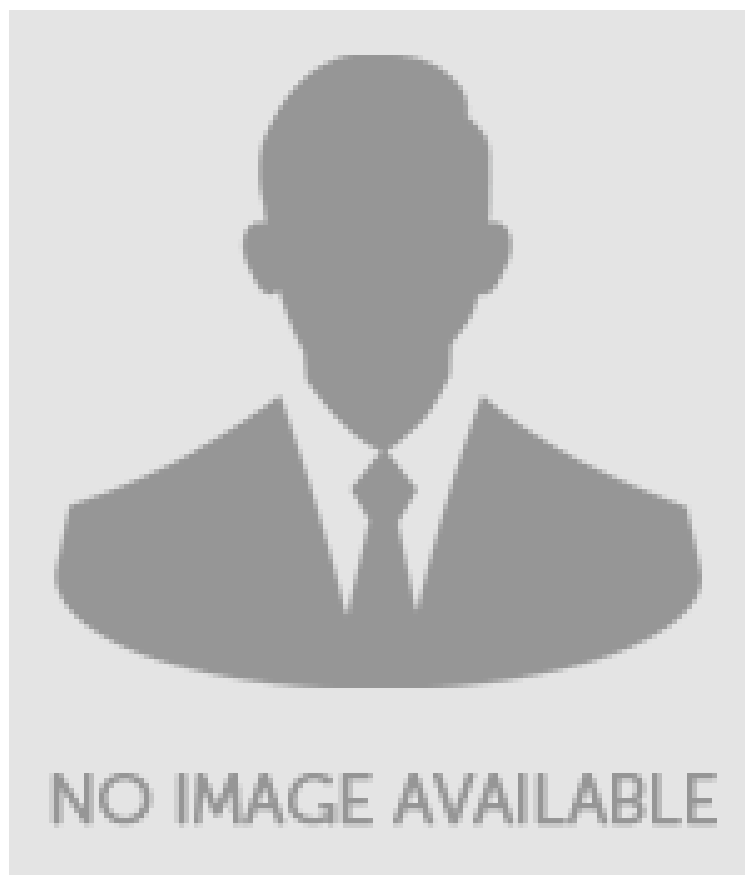




Seleca spiel